Soil Leucine Aminopeptidase (S-LAP) Activity Assay Kit

Note: It is necessary to predict 2-3 large difference samples before the formal determination.

Operation Equipment: Microplate reader/Spectrophotometer

Catalog Number: BC4025

Size:100T/48S

Components:

Reagent I: 30 mL×1, stored at 4℃.

Reagent II: Powder×2. storage at 4℃ and protected from light. add 1.875 mL of acetone (self-provided reagent) into the bottle. The left reagent could be stored at 4℃ for one week.

Product Description

S-LAP is a kind of enzyme that can hydrolyzes the N-terminal of peptide chain to leucine, which is secreted by soil microorganism. The changes of S-LAP activity are closely related to some pathological states.

S-LAP decomposes L-leucine-p-nitroaniline to p-nitroaniline, the latter has the maximum absorption peak at 405nm, and the activity of S-LAP is calculated by measuring the high rate of absorption value.

Reagents and Equipment Required but Not Provided.

Balance, desk centrifuge, water-bath, transferpettor, spectrophotometer, micro glass cuvette/96 well flat-bottom plate, toluene, acetone, 30-50 mesh sieve, distilled water.

Procedure

I. Sample processing:

The fresh soil samples are dried naturally and screened with 30-50 mesh.

II. Determination steps:

1. Preheat spectrophotometer/microplate reader for 30 minutes, adjust the wavelength to 405 nm, set spectrophotometer counter to zero with distilled water.

2. Add reagents in turn according to the following table:

Reagent name	Test tube(T)	Contrast tube(C)
Soil sample (g)	0.03	0.03
Toluene (μL)	15	15
Shake and mix well, and let stand for 15 minutes at room temperature.		
Reagent I (μL)	255	255
Reagent II (μL)	30	-
After reaction in water bath at 30℃ for 1 hour, boil immediately for 5 minutes. Water cooling to room temperature.		
Reagent II (μL)	-	30

Centrifugate at 14000 ×g for 10 minutes at room temperature, take 200 μL of supernatant and

measure the absorbance value at 405 nm, record it as A_T and A_C respectively, calculate $\Delta A = A_T - A_C$.

III. Calculate activity of S-LAP

(1) Calculated by micro glass cuvette

Unit definition: One unit of enzyme activity is defined as the amount of enzyme that catalyzes the production of 1 nmol of p-nitrophenol per day every gram of soil sample.

$$S\text{-LAP (U/g)} = \Delta A \div (\varepsilon \times d) \times 10^9 \times V_{RT} \div W \div T = 0.507 \times \Delta A \div W$$

ε: Molar extinction coefficient of p-nitroaniline: 9.87×10^3 L/mol/cm;

d: Light diameter of cuvette, 1 cm;

V_{RT}: The total volume of reaction, 300 μL = 3×10^{-4} L;

W: Mass of soil sample, g;

T: Reaction time, 60 minutes;

10^9: Unit conversion coefficient, 1mol = 10^9 nmol.

(2) Calculated by 96 well plate

Unit definition: One unit of enzyme activity is defined as the amount of enzyme that catalyzes the production of 1 nmol of p-nitrophenol per day every gram of soil sample.

$$S\text{-LAP (U/g)} = \Delta A \div (\varepsilon \times d) \times 10^9 \times V_{RT} \div W \div T = 0.844 \times \Delta A \div W$$

ε: Molar extinction coefficient of p-nitroaniline: 9.87×10^3 L/mol/cm;

d: Light diameter of cuvette, 0.6 cm;

V_{RT}: The total volume of reaction, 300 μL = 3×10^{-4} L;

W: Mass of soil sample, g;

T: Reaction time, 60 minutes;

10^9: Unit conversion coefficient, 1mol = 10^9 nmol.

Experimental Examples:

1. Take two tubes of 0.03g clover soil samples and record them as the measuring tube and the control tube respectively. Follow the measurement steps using 96-well plate to calculateto calculate $\Delta A = At - Ac = 0.6 - 0.17 = 0.43$, and calculate the enzyme activity:

   S-LAP activity (U/g soil) ）=0.507×ΔA÷W=0.507×0.43÷0.03=7.267 U/g soil.

2. Take two tubes of 0.03g soil sample and record them as the measuring tube and the control tube respectively. Follow the measurement steps using 96-well plate to calculate $\Delta A = At - Ac = 0.569 - 0.128 = 0.441$, and calculate the enzyme activity:

   S-LAP activity (U/g soil) =0.507×ΔA÷W=0.507×0.441÷0.03=7.4529 U/g U/g soil

Related Products:

BC0880/BC0885	Soil Alkaline Protease Activity Assay Kit
BC4010/BC4015	Soil β-Xylosidase(S-β-XYS) Activity Assay Kit
BC3080/BC3085	Soil α-glucosidase(S-α-GC) Activity Assay Kit
BC0240/BC0245	Soil Saccharase(S-SC) Activity Assay Kit